

Micropolitan America: A New and Critical Part of the Nation's Geography

**Prepared by RUPRI
Analytic and Academic
Programs**

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Introduction

Many different terms are used rather loosely to describe the American landscape: cities, towns, rural, urban, and countryside to name just a few. Regardless of the terminology and definitions used, two fundamental points are important.

First, is the interdependency and interconnectedness across the entire landscape. For example, the nation's most remote towns and villages depend upon their "outside world" to provide them with global news, manufactured products, and a variety of other goods and services. Conversely, the large concentrations of population on either coast are largely dependent upon their "outside world" to provide them with food, energy, water, many recreational opportunities, environmental and ecosystem services such as carbon sinks/sequestration, and much more.

Second, despite these intricate and complex interdependencies there is also value in gaining an understanding of the discrete geographies along the rural-urban continuum.

For example, the fact that urban areas are so dependent on their outside neighbors for food, energy and water does not suggest that their opportunities and challenges are not important to understand within their own microcosm on the geographic continuum, regardless of their dependency status on rural areas for these three essential elements of existence.

Of the various definitional and categorization schemes used, perhaps none has been more important than what was developed by the Office and Management and Budget (OMB) in the late 1940s <https://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/omb/fedreg/msa.html>. The OMB scheme placed each of the nation's counties into one of two categories: Metropolitan or Nonmetropolitan. A "core" Metropolitan county required the existence of an urbanized area with 50,000 or more inhabitants. Adjacent counties exhibiting a high degree of social and economic integration with the core Metropolitan county were also categorized as Metropolitan. All other counties in the United States were categorized as Nonmetropolitan.

The OMB categorization is extremely important because it is so frequently used in programmatic and policy decisions, including the distribution of resources.

It is, of course, intended to use urban as its core measurement. Indeed, it can be argued it is quite pejorative towards the majority of the nation's counties. Instead of defining them in terms of what they are, they are defined in terms of what they are NOT, i.e., NONmetropolitan (emphasis added).

In 2003, OMB made an important adjustment to recognize the inadequacy of the term nonmetro to reflect the varied population distribution and economic systems in this category. At that time, a special category of Nonmetropolitan counties was created: Micropolitan. A "central" Micropolitan county requires the existence of at least one "urban cluster" of at least 10,000 but less than 50,000 population. Analogous to the Metropolitan classification, adjacent counties with a high degree of social and economic integration with the urban cluster are categorized as "outlying" Micropolitan counties. (<http://www.census.gov/population/metro/about/>) Counties that are not part of either a Metropolitan or Micropolitan area are referred to as "Non-Core" counties.

Researchers are beginning to include Micropolitan data in their analysis. However, no concerted intellectual capital, comprehensive research program, or political mobilization has been systematically directed to the Micropolitan geography. Consequently, the Rural Policy Research Institute (RUPRI), in conjunction with other institutions and organizations, intends to elevate the status and understanding of Micropolitan America. The long-term goal of this initiative is to create a national research and engagement enterprise to further the role Micropolitan areas can play in supporting American prosperity and resiliency, and in helping to address other national issues, such as equity and environmental concerns.

Why this is Important

There are several compelling reasons to create a national research and engagement enterprise around the nation's Micropolitan geography. First, there are 536 micro areas encompassing 641 counties, representing nearly one-third of all Nonmetropolitan counties and over one-half of the Nonmetropolitan population. Second, micro areas are often the anchor community for a much larger rural region, serving as a trade center and regional hub for commerce, health care services, shopping, and as a source of employment for many people who commute from an extensive surrounding area. Greater attention is needed for a place-based development approach that is not synonymous with the large urban-centric hegemony that tends to drive much of the contemporary thinking. Third, and related to the prior point, these mid-size rural places could become critical anchor points for mobilizing conversations and policy about their role in sustainable development and our nation's spatial population distribution.

This report is the first installment in turning that vision into a reality. The remainder of this short, introductory report is divided into three sections.

- 1) A brief overview of the salient features of Micropolitan America
- 2) A preliminary agenda for future work
- 3) An invitation to engage

An Overview of Micropolitan America

The United States encompasses **3,143** counties: **1,167** are Metropolitan; **641** are Micropolitan; and **1,335** are Non-Core. See Figure 1 for a map of the nation's **536** Micropolitan areas and the Appendix for a listing of the urban cluster associated with each Micropolitan area.

The data overview in this section is designed to provide a very cursory overview of the Micropolitan population and its demographics, including income/poverty measures, and educational attainment. Data are provided for various years and for Micropolitan counties as well as Non-Core counties. This helps to determine and understand trends and to make comparisons between the Micropolitan counties and Non-Core counties.

Figure 1. Micropolitan Areas of the United States.

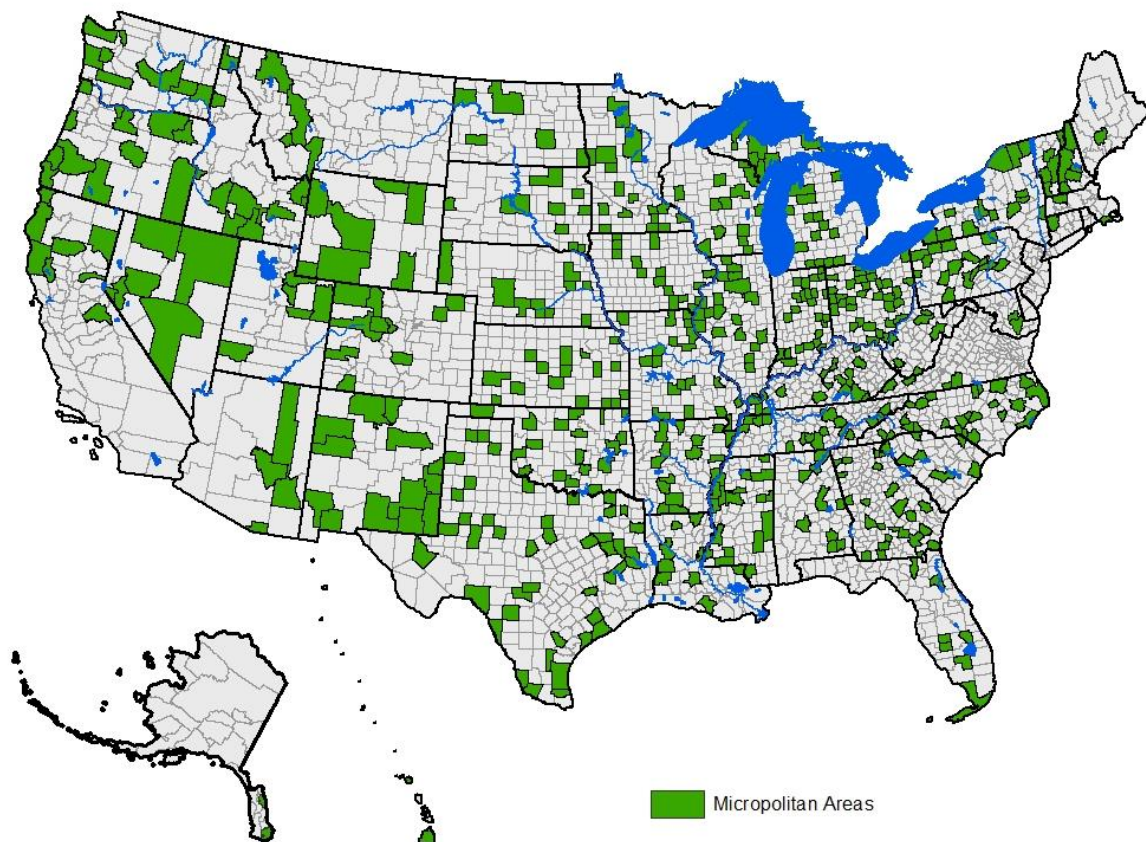
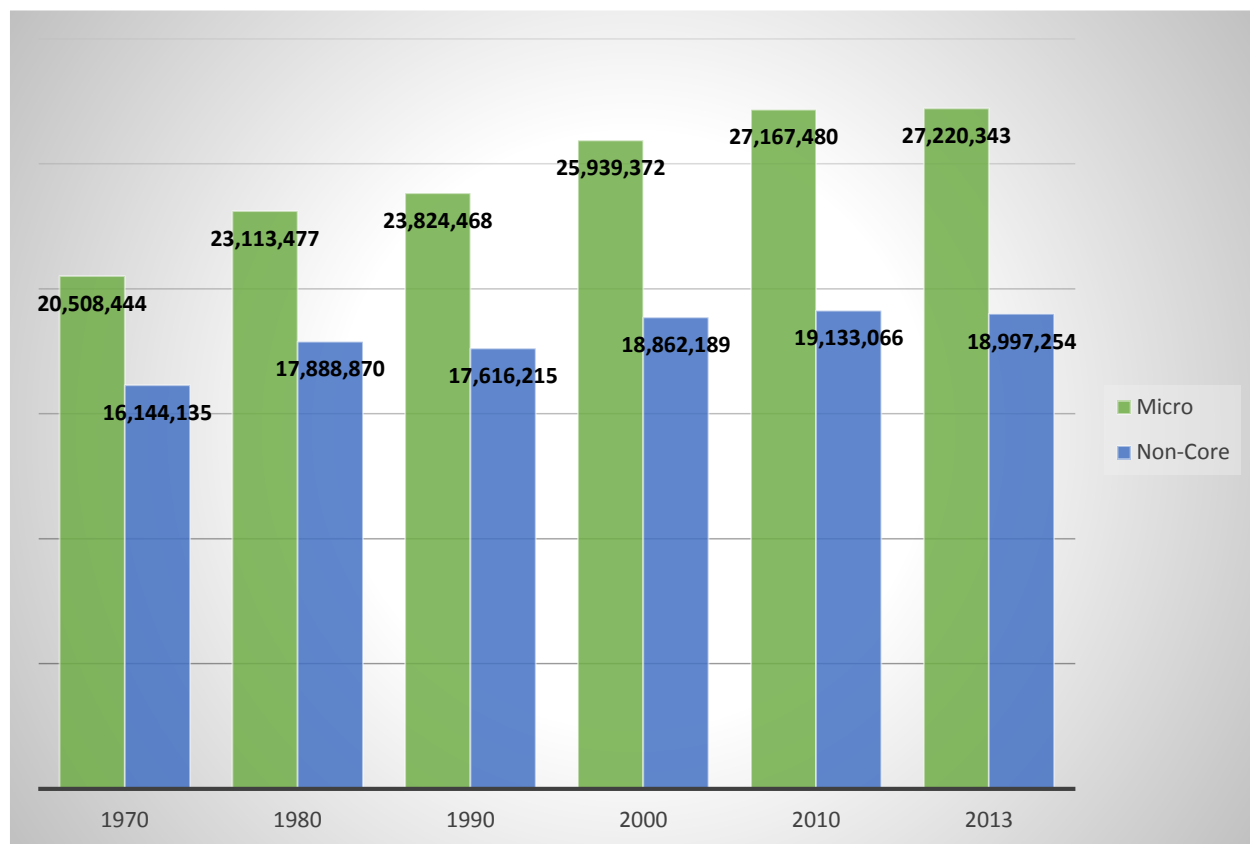


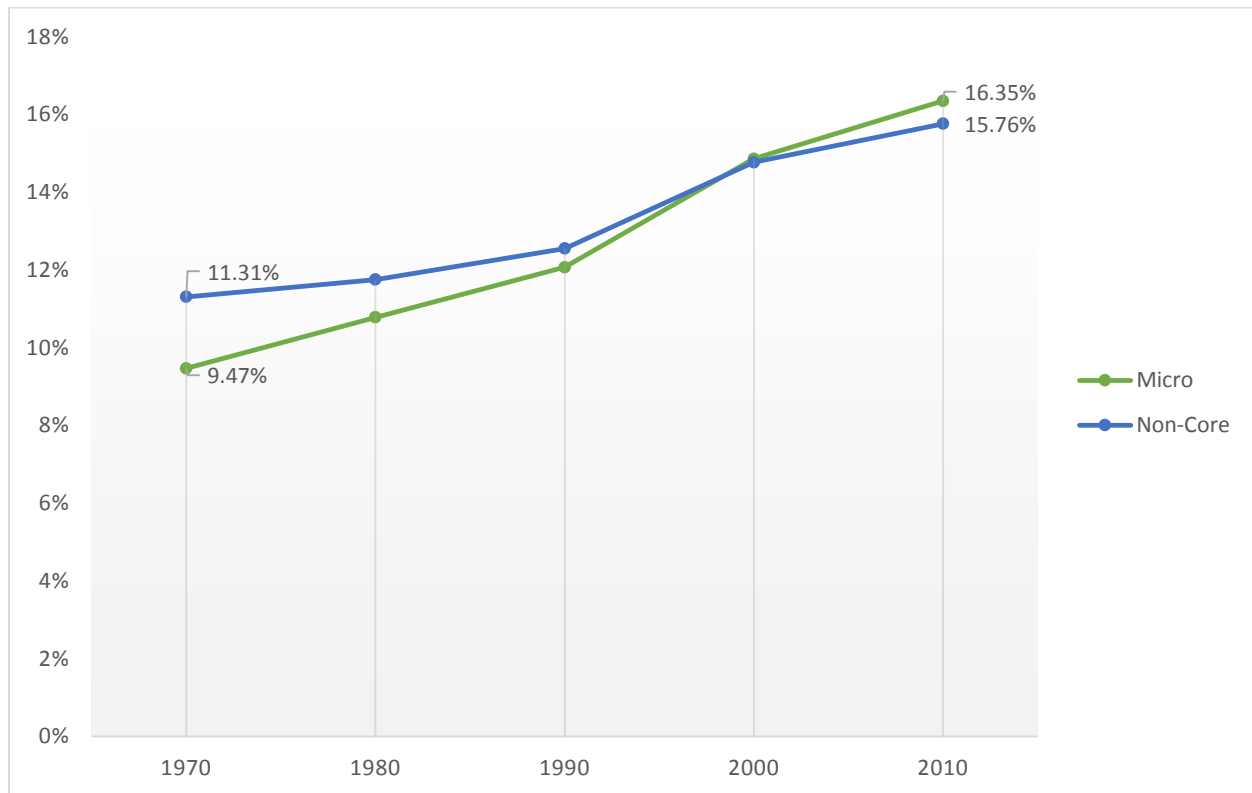
Figure 2. Micropolitan and Non-Core Population.



Total Population

- In 2013, the total population of the nation's Micropolitan counties was 27,220,343. In 1970, these same counties had a total population of 20,508,444 and had experienced steady population growth throughout the 1970-2013 time period.
- The Micropolitan population increased by approximately 32.7% between 1970 and 2013. In contrast, Non-Core counties grew by only 17.7 percent.
- There is a huge range in the population of the nation's Micropolitan areas. The Micropolitan area with the smallest population is Craig, CO with a 2013 population of 13,103. The Claremont-Lebanon, NH-VT Micropolitan area has the largest population, totaling 217,595 in 2013.

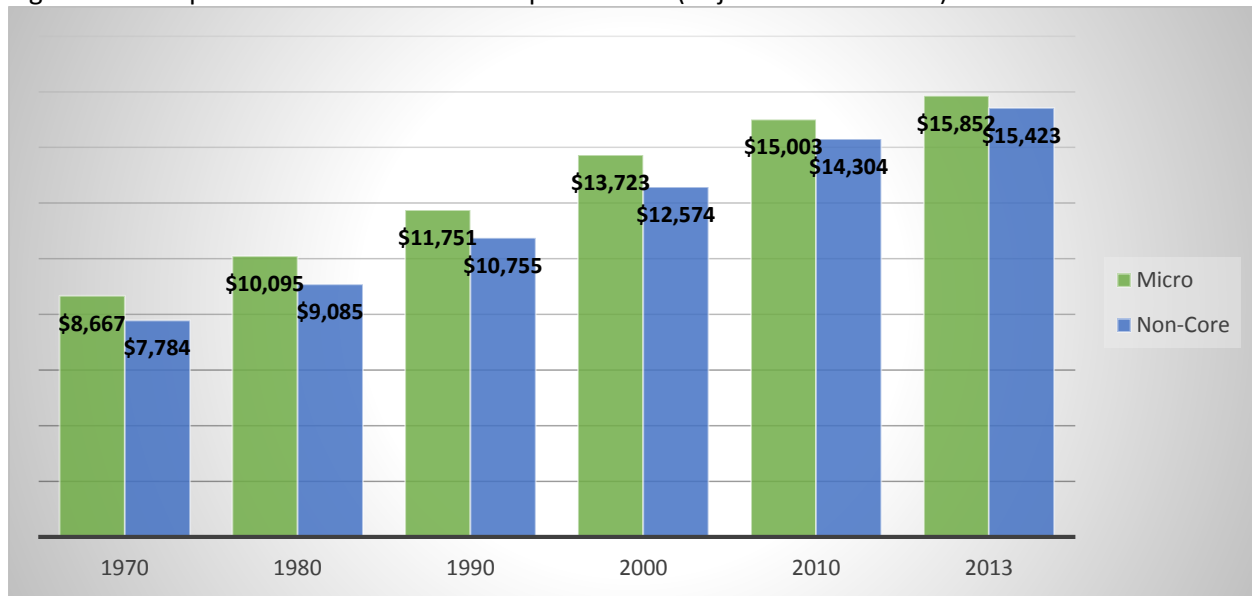
Figure 3. Non-White Percent of Micropolitan and Non-Core Population.



Non-White Population

- There was significant growth between 1970 and 2010 in the proportion of the Micropolitan population that is Non-White, from 9.5% to 16.4%. Although the proportion of the Non-Core population that is Non-White has also increased, it has been less dramatic.
- The Micropolitan area with the smallest proportion of its population Non-White was Spirit Lake, IA (1.7% in 2010). The Micropolitan area with the highest proportion was Gallup, NM with 84.9%.

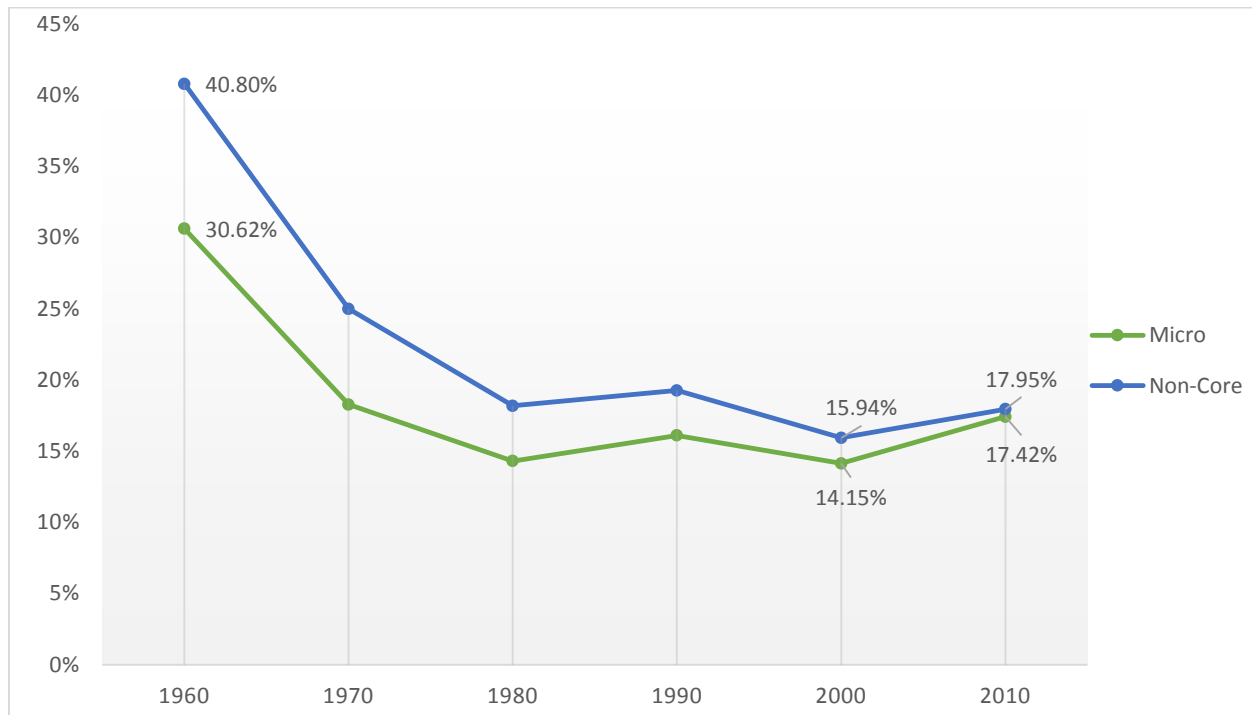
Figure 4. Micropolitan and Non-Core Per Capita Income (Adjusted for Inflation).



Per Capita Income

- Historically, the per capita income of Micropolitan counties has been slightly higher than Non-Core counties.
- The Micropolitan area with the lowest per capita income (adjusted for inflation) in 2013 was Rio Grand City, TX with a per capita income (adjusted for inflation) of \$8,933. At the other end of the spectrum, the per capita income (adjusted for inflation) of the Williston, ND Micropolitan area was \$49,750.

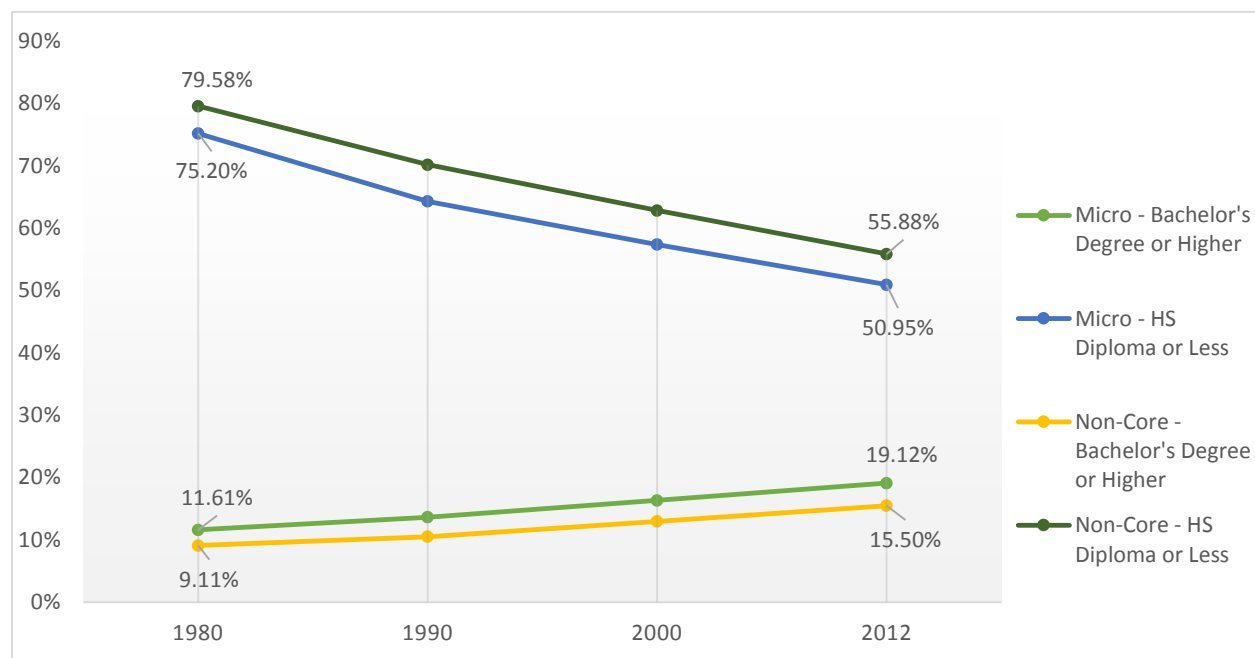
Figure 5. Micropolitan and Non-Core Poverty Rates.



Poverty

- The poverty rate declined in Micropolitan counties between 1970 and 2000, from 30.6% to 14.2%; but increased by about three percent between 2010 and 2013. The poverty rate in Non-Core counties followed a similar historical pattern and by 2013 both types of counties were experiencing very comparable rates of poverty.
- The Micropolitan area with the highest poverty in 2010 was Rio Grand City, TX which experienced a poverty rate of 39.9%. The Los Alamos, NM Micropolitan area had the lowest poverty rate (4.9%).

Figure 6. Micropolitan and Non-Core Educational Attainment.



Note: 2012 refers to 2008-12 five year estimates from American Community Survey (ACS).

Educational Attainment

- The proportion of the Micropolitan population 25 years of age and older with at least a bachelor's degree increased significantly between 1980 and 2012, from 11.6% of the population to 19.1%. At the same time, the percentage of the population with only a high school diploma or less declined from 75.2% to 51.0% over the same period.
- Non-Core counties also saw a significant increase in the proportion of their population with at least a four-year degree. However, these counties continued to have a sizeable gap in this level of educational attainment when compared to Micropolitan counties.

A Preliminary Agenda for Future Work

The Micropolitan geography is relatively new and largely unexplored. As a result, we may be missing a key understanding of what factors contribute to an extensive list of crucial social, economic, and environmental outcomes, including economic prosperity and stability, resiliency, sustainability, and social and economic mobility; and how this unexplored geography is linked to and can be supportive of both Metropolitan America and the rest of rural America.

This suggests an important need and opportunity for scholars and practitioners to create and implement an agenda that will deepen the understanding of Micropolitan America, raise the awareness of the particular circumstances of this important geography, and identify challenges and opportunities facing Micropolitan America.

A limited amount of important work is already underway. For example, the Rural Futures Institute at the University of Nebraska is providing funding for scholars at two of their campuses and RUPRI scholars to provide analysis and support for four Micropolitan areas within Nebraska.

As another example, RUPRI plans to follow this introductory report by launching *The Micropolitan Monitor*. The *Monitor* will provide historical data, including data visualizations (maps, charts, graphs, and infographics), on the Micropolitan geography. This will help tell the story of what Micropolitan America is all about and how it contributes to the prosperity, resiliency, and opportunities for social and economic mobility in our nation. These data will be supplemented with the creation of a dashboard of key indicators based on the wealth creation framework (Pender et al 2014). As new data are released, the implications of important changes and trends will be analyzed and discussed in periodic reports.

A plethora of applied research and engagement opportunities associated with the Micropolitan geography exist. Example include the following:

- What are the different functional roles played by Micropolitan counties and what determines how this varies and changes across the nation?
- Are some functional roles played by Micropolitan counties also played by counties with urban clusters of less than 10,000 population, especially in the Western portion of the United States?
- Does OMB's measure of "social and economic integration" do an adequate job of describing the linkages between Micropolitan "central" counties and "outlying" counties? Again, there may be special circumstances associated with the very large counties that are common in the Western U. S.
- What are the common challenges and opportunities facing Micropolitan areas? What are some of the variations and differences that exist; and what patterns and explanations are associated with these variations?
- What conceptual framework(s) make the most sense in framing a future research and engagement agenda for the Micropolitan geography? For example, RUPRI, working with others, has generated a conceptual framework for a wide range of policy research that emphasizes multiple types of assets, i.e., physical, financial, human, intellectual, natural, social, political, and cultural capital (Pender et al). How useful is this framework for framing a future research and engagement agenda? What modifications may be needed? What other frameworks should be considered?
- Do "leaders" of Micropolitan areas—elected, appointed, and the informal leadership structure—have enough commonality to be thought of as some type of affinity group? If so, how can that be realized?
- What "products" may be most useful in moving forward with a comprehensive research and engagement agenda focusing on the Micropolitan geography: Conference(s)? Webinar(s)? Special issue of journal(s)? Book(s)? Curriculum? Other products and activities?

An Invitation to Engage

RUPRI is moving forward with discrete pieces of the opportunities noted above, e.g., *The Micropolitan Monitor*. Additionally, the joint proposal funded by the Rural Futures Institute references the possibility of establishing a Micropolitan Studies Program.

What is needed at this juncture are potential stakeholders who are willing to engage in collaborative discussions about the Micropolitan geography and the opportunities it provides for scholars, policymakers, and practitioners. If you are interested in these discussions and becoming involved in this informal network of potential stakeholders, please let us know. In addition, share with us any work you have underway or ideas and insights you may have about the Micropolitan geography. Finally, share with us the names of others—individuals or organizations/institutions—you believe need to be aware of or involved in this Initiative.

If interested, please respond by sending an e-mail to micropolitan@rupri.org, or calling RUPRI Vice President Teresa Kittridge (952-454-7211). We also encourage you to share the attached document with your colleagues and professional networks.

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Data Sources

Population and Per Capita Income (Unadjusted for Inflation): U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Local Area Personal Income and Employment, (CA1). Online: http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/regional/lapi/lapi_newsrelease.htm. Data obtained through BEA API interface.

Poverty: Census Bureau, Poverty Rates by County: 1960-2010, Online: <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/census/Poverty-Rates-by-County-1960-2010.xlsm>.

Non-White Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census. Calculated as Total Population minus White Population (one race).

Educational Attainment: U.S. Census Bureau Decennial Census (1980, 1990, 2000). U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (2008-12 5 Year Average).

Consumer Price Index (Used to Adjust for Inflation in Per Capita Income): Bureau of Labor Statistics, Series CUUR0000SAO, Annual Average. Base Year 1982-84. Online: <http://download.bls.gov/pub/time.series/cu/>

Appendix: Micropolitan Areas (February 2013 OMB Definition) and Selected Characteristics by State.

| State Name | Micropolitan Area | 2013 Population | 2013 Per Capita Income | Counties Included |
|------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Alabama | Albertville | 94,760 | \$32,243 | Marshall |
| | Cullman | 80,811 | \$33,370 | Cullman |
| | Enterprise | 50,938 | \$38,002 | Coffee |
| | Ozark | 49,884 | \$32,116 | Dale |
| | Scottsboro | 52,951 | \$32,719 | Jackson |
| | Selma | 41,996 | \$30,042 | Dallas |
| | Talladega-Sylacauga | 91,994 | \$32,638 | Coosa* Talladega |
| | Troy | 33,339 | \$35,448 | Pike |
| Alaska | Valley | 34,162 | \$30,082 | Chambers |
| | Juneau | 32,660 | \$57,033 | Juneau City and Borough Ketchikan Gateway |
| | Ketchikan | 13,729 | \$56,591 | Borough |
| Arizona | Nogales | 46,768 | \$27,734 | Santa Cruz |
| | Payson | 53,053 | \$33,762 | Gila |
| | Safford | 37,482 | \$27,548 | Graham |
| | Show Low | 107,322 | \$26,739 | Navajo |

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|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Arkansas | Arkadelphia | 22,743 | \$33,387 | Clark |
| | Batesville | 36,997 | \$32,574 | Independence |
| | Blytheville | 44,765 | \$34,080 | Mississippi |
| | Camden | 30,243 | \$32,334 | Calhoun* |
| | | | | Ouachita |
| | El Dorado | 40,694 | \$47,139 | Union |
| | Forrest City | 27,260 | \$27,656 | St. Francis |
| | Harrison | 45,460 | \$32,023 | Boone |
| | | | | Newton* |
| | Helena-West Helena | 20,399 | \$33,608 | Phillips |
| | Magnolia | 24,164 | \$35,364 | Columbia |
| | Malvern | 33,500 | \$28,619 | Hot Spring |
| | Mountain Home | 40,957 | \$35,604 | Baxter |
| | Paragould | 43,097 | \$32,238 | Greene |
| | Russellville | 84,440 | \$31,716 | Pope |
| | | | | Yell* |
| | Searcy | 78,483 | \$31,813 | White |
| California | Clearlake | 63,860 | \$37,460 | Lake |
| | Crescent City | 27,873 | \$30,818 | Del Norte |
| | Eureka-Arcata-Fortuna | 134,493 | \$37,646 | Humboldt |
| | Red Bluff | 63,057 | \$31,810 | Tehama |
| | Sonora | 53,874 | \$42,116 | Tuolumne |
| | Susanville | 32,163 | \$33,995 | Lassen |
| | Truckee-Grass Valley | 98,200 | \$50,148 | Nevada |
| | Ukiah | 87,192 | \$40,727 | Mendocino |
| Colorado | Breckenridge | 28,649 | \$49,369 | Summit |
| | Cañon City | 46,451 | \$29,884 | Fremont |
| | Craig | 13,103 | \$44,956 | Moffat |
| | Durango | 53,284 | \$46,633 | La Plata |
| | Edwards | 52,460 | \$50,416 | Eagle |
| | Fort Morgan | 28,404 | \$37,041 | Morgan |
| | Glenwood Springs | 74,681 | \$51,004 | Garfield |
| | | | | Pitkin* |
| | Montrose | 40,713 | \$32,750 | Montrose |
| | Steamboat Springs | 23,513 | \$59,384 | Routt |
| Connecticut | Sterling | 22,450 | \$40,106 | Logan |
| | Torrington | 186,924 | \$56,757 | Litchfield |
| Florida | Arcadia | 34,517 | \$24,664 | DeSoto |
| | Clewiston | 37,471 | \$30,973 | Hendry |
| | Key West | 76,351 | \$57,829 | Monroe |
| | Lake City | 67,543 | \$29,315 | Columbia |
| | Okeechobee | 39,330 | \$27,423 | Okeechobee |
| | Palatka | 72,577 | \$28,594 | Putnam |
| | Wauchula | 27,519 | \$25,752 | Hardee |
| | Americus | 36,453 | \$29,576 | Schley* |
| Georgia | | | | Sumter |
| | Bainbridge | 27,359 | \$33,264 | Decatur |
| | Calhoun | 55,757 | \$29,050 | Gordon |

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|-----------------|--------------------|---------|----------|-------------|
| | Cedartown | 41,183 | \$28,937 | Polk |
| | Cordele | 23,336 | \$29,091 | Crisp |
| | Cornelia | 43,300 | \$29,258 | Habersham |
| | Douglas | 43,220 | \$27,428 | Coffee |
| | Dublin | 57,766 | \$29,989 | Johnson* |
| | | | | Laurens |
| | Fitzgerald | 17,515 | \$28,256 | Ben Hill |
| | Jefferson | 61,044 | \$33,046 | Jackson |
| | Jesup | 30,077 | \$30,720 | Wayne |
| | LaGrange | 69,053 | \$35,461 | Troup |
| | Milledgeville | 54,918 | \$27,839 | Baldwin |
| | | | | Hancock* |
| | Moultrie | 46,275 | \$30,170 | Colquitt |
| | St. Marys | 51,476 | \$33,719 | Camden |
| | Statesboro | 71,214 | \$27,560 | Bulloch |
| | Summerville | 25,138 | \$25,801 | Chattooga |
| | Thomaston | 26,566 | \$30,252 | Upton |
| | Thomasville | 44,869 | \$38,443 | Thomas |
| | Tifton | 40,286 | \$33,358 | Tift |
| | Toccoa | 25,683 | \$33,542 | Stephens |
| | Vidalia | 36,294 | \$32,810 | Montgomery* |
| | | | | Toombs |
| | Waycross | 54,647 | \$29,333 | Pierce* |
| | | | | Ware |
| Hawaii | Hilo | 190,821 | \$34,297 | Hawaii |
| | Kapaa | 69,512 | \$39,251 | Kauai |
| Idaho | Blackfoot | 45,290 | \$32,855 | Bingham |
| | Burley | 43,623 | \$37,727 | Cassia |
| | | | | Minidoka* |
| | Hailey | 27,686 | \$60,801 | Blaine |
| | | | | Camas* |
| | | | | Lincoln* |
| | Jackson | 32,543 | \$82,169 | Teton* |
| | Moscow | 38,078 | \$35,274 | Latah |
| | Mountain Home | 26,170 | \$38,503 | Elmore |
| | Ontario | 53,089 | \$30,663 | Payette |
| | Rexburg | 50,377 | \$25,271 | Fremont* |
| | | | | Madison |
| | Sandpoint | 40,699 | \$34,890 | Bonner |
| | Twin Falls | 102,471 | \$34,789 | Jerome* |
| | | | | Twin Falls |
| Illinois | Burlington | 47,470 | \$48,020 | Henderson* |
| | Canton | 36,346 | \$37,080 | Fulton |
| | Centralia | 38,622 | \$37,385 | Marion |
| | Charleston-Mattoon | 64,636 | \$38,382 | Coles |
| | | | | Cumberland* |
| | Dixon | 34,858 | \$41,660 | Lee |
| | Effingham | 34,307 | \$42,790 | Effingham |

Indiana

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|---------------------|---------|----------|------------|
| Fort Madison-Keokuk | 61,210 | \$36,882 | Hancock* |
| Freeport | 46,740 | \$40,790 | Stephenson |
| Galesburg | 52,078 | \$38,289 | Knox |
| Jacksonville | 40,289 | \$39,110 | Morgan |
| | | | Scott* |
| Lincoln | 29,964 | \$39,666 | Logan |
| Macomb | 32,464 | \$36,698 | McDonough |
| Mount Vernon | 38,644 | \$36,402 | Jefferson |
| Ottawa-Peru | 152,040 | \$41,774 | Bureau |
| | | | LaSalle |
| | | | Putnam* |
| Paducah | 98,137 | \$39,812 | Massac* |
| Pontiac | 38,186 | \$49,789 | Livingston |
| Quincy | 77,282 | \$41,837 | Adams |
| Rochelle | 52,385 | \$41,695 | Ogle |
| Sterling | 57,557 | \$42,076 | Whiteside |
| Taylorville | 34,298 | \$41,740 | Christian |
| Angola | 34,358 | \$33,887 | Steuben |
| Auburn | 42,307 | \$34,646 | DeKalb |
| Bedford | 45,844 | \$33,219 | Lawrence |
| Connersville | 23,861 | \$31,286 | Fayette |
| Crawfordsville | 38,177 | \$35,320 | Montgomery |
| Decatur | 34,614 | \$32,459 | Adams |
| Frankfort | 32,916 | \$34,305 | Clinton |
| Greensburg | 26,277 | \$38,939 | Decatur |
| Huntington | 36,791 | \$35,400 | Huntington |
| Jasper | 55,044 | \$45,199 | Dubois |
| | | | Pike* |
| Kendallville | 47,570 | \$32,472 | Noble |
| Logansport | 38,463 | \$34,692 | Cass |
| Madison | 32,458 | \$32,484 | Jefferson |
| Marion | 69,126 | \$34,793 | Grant |
| New Castle | 49,044 | \$32,051 | Henry |
| North Vernon | 28,241 | \$34,656 | Jennings |
| Peru | 36,140 | \$29,675 | Miami |
| Plymouth | 47,109 | \$34,804 | Marshall |
| Richmond | 67,893 | \$33,869 | Wayne |
| Seymour | 43,466 | \$36,200 | Jackson |
| Vincennes | 37,954 | \$40,966 | Knox |
| Wabash | 32,358 | \$38,453 | Wabash |
| Warsaw | 77,963 | \$41,249 | Kosciusko |
| Washington | 32,407 | \$37,261 | Daviess |
| Boone | 26,364 | \$44,842 | Boone |
| Burlington | 47,470 | \$48,020 | Des Moines |
| Clinton | 48,420 | \$40,882 | Clinton |
| Fairfield | 16,810 | \$37,032 | Jefferson |
| Fort Dodge | 37,044 | \$42,756 | Webster |
| Fort Madison-Keokuk | 61,210 | \$36,882 | Lee |

Iowa

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|----------|------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|
| Kansas | Marshalltown | 40,994 | \$38,709 | Marshall |
| | Mason City | 51,116 | \$46,070 | Cerro Gordo |
| | | | | Worth* |
| | Muscatine | 42,836 | \$43,691 | Muscatine |
| | Newton | 36,641 | \$36,895 | Jasper |
| | Oskaloosa | 22,417 | \$39,096 | Mahaska |
| | Ottumwa | 44,182 | \$34,223 | Davis* |
| | | | | Wapello |
| | Spencer | 16,491 | \$47,594 | Clay |
| | Spirit Lake | 16,955 | \$50,211 | Dickinson |
| | Storm Lake | 20,567 | \$46,522 | Buena Vista |
| | Arkansas City-Winfield | 36,204 | \$40,178 | Cowley |
| | Atchison | 16,749 | \$33,256 | Atchison |
| | Coffeyville | 34,292 | \$38,200 | Montgomery |
| | Dodge City | 34,819 | \$35,732 | Ford |
| | Emporia | 33,510 | \$31,576 | Lyon |
| | Garden City | 41,021 | \$39,371 | Finney |
| | | | | Kearny* |
| | Great Bend | 27,509 | \$50,022 | Barton |
| | Hays | 29,061 | \$50,055 | Ellis |
| | Hutchinson | 64,190 | \$36,503 | Reno |
| | Junction City | 37,384 | \$41,329 | Geary |
| | Liberal | 23,390 | \$34,459 | Seward |
| | McPherson | 29,569 | \$46,213 | McPherson |
| | Ottawa | 25,740 | \$36,156 | Franklin |
| | Parsons | 20,916 | \$39,904 | Labette |
| | Pittsburg | 39,278 | \$32,770 | Crawford |
| | Salina | 61,782 | \$42,480 | Ottawa* |
| Kentucky | | | | Saline |
| | Bardstown | 44,540 | \$35,201 | Nelson |
| | Campbellsville | 24,649 | \$31,066 | Taylor |
| | Danville | 53,383 | \$30,002 | Boyle |
| | | | | Lincoln* |
| | Frankfort | 71,459 | \$37,717 | Anderson* |
| | | | | Franklin |
| | Glasgow | 53,010 | \$30,141 | Barren |
| | | | | Metcalfe* |
| | London | 127,119 | \$28,807 | Knox |
| | | | | Laurel |
| | | | | Whitley |
| | Madisonville | 46,634 | \$34,670 | Hopkins |
| | Mayfield | 37,451 | \$32,623 | Graves |
| | Maysville | 17,278 | \$34,811 | Mason |
| | Middlesborough | 27,885 | \$26,708 | Bell |
| | Mount Sterling | 45,500 | \$28,298 | Bath* |
| | | | | Menifee* |
| | | | | Montgomery |
| | Murray | 37,657 | \$31,744 | Calloway |

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|----------------------|--------------------|---------|----------|---|
| Louisiana | Paducah | 98,137 | \$39,812 | Ballard* Livingston* McCracken |
| | Richmond-Berea | 102,283 | \$30,074 | Madison Rockcastle* |
| | Somerset | 63,907 | \$30,750 | Pulaski |
| | Union City | 37,516 | \$34,519 | Fulton* |
| | Bastrop | 27,057 | \$32,749 | Morehouse Parish |
| | Bogalusa | 46,419 | \$29,349 | Washington Parish |
| | DeRidder | 36,167 | \$31,951 | Beauregard Parish |
| | Fort Polk South | 52,606 | \$42,155 | Vernon Parish |
| | Morgan City | 53,543 | \$39,903 | St. Mary Parish |
| | Natchez | 52,532 | \$34,391 | Concordia Parish |
| | Natchitoches | 39,138 | \$34,608 | Natchitoches Parish |
| | Opelousas | 83,454 | \$37,526 | St. Landry Parish |
| | Ruston | 47,414 | \$33,330 | Lincoln Parish |
| | Augusta-Waterville | 121,164 | \$39,743 | Kennebec |
| Maine | Cambridge | 32,660 | \$38,216 | Dorchester |
| Maryland | Easton | 37,931 | \$61,131 | Talbot |
| Massachusetts | Greenfield Town | 71,221 | \$47,324 | Franklin |
| Michigan | Vineyard Haven | 17,256 | \$69,105 | Dukes |
| | Adrian | 99,188 | \$34,408 | Lenawee |
| | Alma | 41,968 | \$33,277 | Gratiot |
| | Alpena | 29,091 | \$35,304 | Alpena |
| | Big Rapids | 43,108 | \$29,459 | Mecosta |
| | Cadillac | 47,696 | \$29,737 | Missaukee* Wexford |
| | Coldwater | 43,649 | \$30,541 | Branch |
| | Escanaba | 36,905 | \$33,630 | Delta |
| | Hillsdale | 46,101 | \$30,958 | Hillsdale |
| | Holland | 112,531 | \$36,804 | Allegan |
| | Houghton | 38,416 | \$31,373 | Houghton Keweenaw* |
| | Ionia | 64,073 | \$27,779 | Ionia |
| | Iron Mountain | 30,618 | \$40,712 | Dickinson |
| | Ludington | 28,605 | \$35,319 | Mason |
| | Marinette | 65,401 | \$37,400 | Menominee |
| | Marquette | 67,700 | \$35,111 | Marquette |
| | Mount Pleasant | 70,436 | \$31,125 | Isabella |
| | Owosso | 68,900 | \$31,120 | Shiawassee |
| | Sault Ste. Marie | 38,696 | \$31,326 | Chippewa |
| | Sturgis | 60,964 | \$32,177 | St. Joseph |
| | Traverse City | 146,358 | \$40,359 | Benzie* Grand Traverse Kalkaska* Leelanau* |
| Minnesota | Albert Lea | 30,948 | \$39,576 | Freeborn |
| | Alexandria | 36,545 | \$42,448 | Douglas |

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Mississippi | Austin | 39,327 | \$41,129 | Mower |
| | Bemidji | 45,670 | \$33,978 | Beltrami |
| | Brainerd | 91,763 | \$37,752 | Cass* |
| | | | | Crow Wing |
| | Faribault-Northfield | 65,049 | \$34,524 | Rice |
| | Fergus Falls | 57,581 | \$40,431 | Otter Tail |
| | Hutchinson | 35,918 | \$40,242 | McLeod |
| | Marshall | 25,487 | \$45,745 | Lyon |
| | New Ulm | 25,332 | \$43,932 | Brown |
| | Owatonna | 36,465 | \$41,888 | Steele |
| | Red Wing | 46,464 | \$44,182 | Goodhue |
| | Wahpeton | 22,896 | \$44,360 | Wilkin* |
| | Willmar | 42,410 | \$44,542 | Kandiyohi |
| | Winona | 51,232 | \$39,327 | Winona |
| | Worthington | 21,617 | \$41,849 | Nobles |
| | Brookhaven | 34,810 | \$29,195 | Lincoln |
| | Clarksdale | 25,182 | \$34,994 | Coahoma |
| | Cleveland | 34,049 | \$33,540 | Bolivar |
| | Columbus | 59,922 | \$36,882 | Lowndes |
| | Corinth | 37,316 | \$29,195 | Alcorn |
| | Greenville | 49,688 | \$33,428 | Washington |
| | Greenwood | 41,992 | \$32,513 | Carroll* |
| | | | | Leflore |
| | Grenada | 21,612 | \$30,982 | Grenada |
| | Indianola | 27,997 | \$30,134 | Sunflower |
| | Laurel | 85,431 | \$34,477 | Jasper* |
| | | | | Jones |
| | McComb | 52,913 | \$29,377 | Amite* |
| | | | | Pike |
| | Meridian | 106,963 | \$35,037 | Clarke* |
| | | | | Kemper* |
| | | | | Lauderdale |
| | Natchez | 52,532 | \$34,391 | Adams |
| | Oxford | 51,318 | \$33,549 | Lafayette |
| | Picayune | 55,072 | \$30,112 | Pearl River |
| | Starkville | 49,043 | \$29,653 | Oktibbeha |
| | Tupelo | 139,671 | \$32,981 | Itawamba* |
| | | | | Lee |
| | | | | Pontotoc* |
| | Vicksburg | 57,471 | \$35,927 | Claiborne* |
| | | | | Warren |
| Missouri | Branson | 84,872 | \$31,868 | Stone* |
| | | | | Taney |
| | Farmington | 66,215 | \$29,448 | St. Francois |
| | Fort Leonard Wood | 53,748 | \$39,952 | Pulaski |
| | Fort Madison-Keokuk | 61,210 | \$36,882 | Clark* |
| | Hannibal | 39,096 | \$38,123 | Marion |
| | | | | Ralls* |

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|----------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|-----------------|
| Montana | Kennett | 31,712 | \$34,234 | Dunklin |
| | Kirksville | 29,930 | \$30,557 | Adair |
| | | | | Schuyler* |
| | Lebanon | 35,667 | \$30,086 | Laclede |
| | Marshall | 23,252 | \$40,522 | Saline |
| | Maryville | 23,261 | \$30,674 | Nodaway |
| | Mexico | 25,661 | \$35,297 | Audrain |
| | Moberly | 24,940 | \$36,087 | Randolph |
| | Poplar Bluff | 43,083 | \$36,489 | Butler |
| | Quincy | 77,282 | \$41,837 | Lewis* |
| | Rolla | 44,807 | \$34,018 | Phelps |
| | Sedalia | 42,205 | \$34,117 | Pettis |
| | Sikeston | 39,290 | \$39,483 | Scott |
| | Warrensburg | 54,572 | \$32,377 | Johnson |
| | West Plains | 40,393 | \$29,790 | Howell |
| | Bozeman | 94,720 | \$40,670 | Gallatin |
| | Butte-Silver Bow | 34,523 | \$45,047 | Silver Bow |
| Nebraska | Helena | 76,850 | \$42,256 | Jefferson* |
| | | | | Lewis and Clark |
| | Kalispell | 93,068 | \$38,832 | Flathead |
| | Beatrice | 21,864 | \$48,362 | Gage |
| | Columbus | 32,505 | \$46,143 | Platte |
| | Fremont | 36,515 | \$42,920 | Dodge |
| | Hastings | 31,610 | \$42,960 | Adams |
| | Kearney | 54,441 | \$56,857 | Buffalo |
| | | | | Kearney* |
| | Lexington | 26,179 | \$40,421 | Dawson |
| Nevada | | | | Gosper* |
| | Norfolk | 48,561 | \$45,490 | Madison |
| | | | | Pierce* |
| | | | | Stanton* |
| | North Platte | 37,340 | \$45,615 | Lincoln |
| | | | | Logan* |
| | | | | McPherson* |
| | Scottsbluff | 38,920 | \$41,387 | Banner* |
| | | | | Scotts Bluff |
| | | | | Sioux* |
| New Hampshire | Elko | 54,460 | \$42,001 | Elko |
| | | | | Eureka* |
| | Fallon | 24,063 | \$47,484 | Churchill |
| | Fernley | 51,557 | \$30,993 | Lyon |
| | Gardnerville Ranchos | 47,118 | \$59,826 | Douglas |
| | Pahrump | 42,297 | \$34,392 | Nye |
| | Winnemucca | 17,363 | \$47,769 | Humboldt |
| | Berlin | 38,208 | \$38,631 | Coos |
| | Claremont-Lebanon | 217,595 | \$46,807 | Grafton |
| | | | | Sullivan* |
| | Concord | 146,849 | \$48,400 | Merrimack |

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|----------------|--------------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| New Mexico | Keene | 76,610 | \$45,849 | Cheshire |
| | Laconia | 60,179 | \$48,359 | Belknap |
| | Alamogordo | 65,616 | \$32,140 | Otero |
| | Carlsbad-Artesia | 55,471 | \$46,488 | Eddy |
| | Clovis | 50,598 | \$41,293 | Curry |
| | Deming | 24,659 | \$31,827 | Luna |
| | Española | 40,072 | \$30,106 | Rio Arriba |
| | Gallup | 73,308 | \$24,383 | McKinley |
| | Grants | 27,335 | \$27,087 | Cibola |
| | Hobbs | 68,062 | \$44,040 | Lea |
| | Las Vegas | 28,541 | \$33,845 | San Miguel |
| | Los Alamos | 17,798 | \$62,284 | Los Alamos |
| | Portales | 19,955 | \$35,871 | Roosevelt |
| | Roswell | 65,823 | \$32,147 | Chaves |
| | Silver City | 29,328 | \$35,738 | Grant |
| New York | Taos | 33,035 | \$32,195 | Taos |
| | Amsterdam | 49,897 | \$35,310 | Montgomery |
| | Auburn | 79,477 | \$38,666 | Cayuga |
| | Batavia | 59,454 | \$37,465 | Genesee |
| | Corning | 98,650 | \$39,572 | Steuben |
| | Cortland | 48,976 | \$36,092 | Cortland |
| | Gloversville | 54,586 | \$39,083 | Fulton |
| | Hudson | 62,243 | \$47,101 | Columbia |
| | Jamestown-Dunkirk- | | | |
| | Fredonia | 133,080 | \$34,533 | Chautauqua |
| | Malone | 51,688 | \$34,111 | Franklin |
| | Ogdensburg-Massena | 111,963 | \$32,692 | St. Lawrence |
| | Olean | 78,892 | \$38,429 | Cattaraugus |
| | Oneonta | 61,683 | \$37,181 | Otsego |
| | Plattsburgh | 81,591 | \$38,831 | Clinton |
| North Carolina | Seneca Falls | 35,409 | \$36,606 | Seneca |
| | Albemarle | 60,635 | \$32,948 | Stanly |
| | Boone | 52,372 | \$31,520 | Watauga |
| | Brevard | 32,903 | \$32,605 | Transylvania |
| | Cullowhee | 40,919 | \$30,643 | Jackson |
| | Dunn | 124,987 | \$30,787 | Harnett |
| | Elizabeth City | 63,769 | \$33,298 | Camden* |
| | | | | Pasquotank |
| | | | | Perquimans* |
| | Forest City | 66,956 | \$28,283 | Rutherford |
| | Henderson | 44,808 | \$31,583 | Vance |
| | Kill Devil Hills | 39,128 | \$41,125 | Dare |
| | | | | Tyrrell* |
| | Kinston | 58,914 | \$35,990 | Lenoir |
| | Laurinburg | 36,025 | \$30,140 | Scotland |
| | Lumberton | 134,841 | \$26,899 | Robeson |
| | Marion | 44,961 | \$28,459 | McDowell |
| | Morehead City | 68,434 | \$42,214 | Carteret |

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|--------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| North Dakota | Mount Airy | 73,050 | \$32,411 | Surry |
| | North Wilkesboro | 69,023 | \$34,509 | Wilkes |
| | Oxford | 58,275 | \$32,087 | Granville |
| | Pinehurst-Southern Pines | 91,587 | \$40,758 | Moore |
| | Roanoke Rapids | 74,292 | \$32,457 | Halifax |
| | | | | Northampton* |
| | Rockingham | 46,405 | \$29,159 | Richmond |
| | Sanford | 60,266 | \$32,251 | Lee |
| | Shelby | 97,047 | \$33,680 | Cleveland |
| | Washington | 47,464 | \$34,455 | Beaufort |
| Ohio | Wilson | 81,667 | \$35,972 | Wilson |
| | Dickinson | 28,212 | \$73,800 | Stark |
| | Jamestown | 21,120 | \$46,411 | Stutsman |
| | Minot | 76,520 | \$52,096 | McHenry* |
| | | | | Renville* |
| | | | | Ward |
| | Wahpeton | 22,896 | \$44,360 | Richland |
| | Williston | 29,595 | \$115,897 | Williams |
| | Ashland | 53,043 | \$31,625 | Ashland |
| | Ashtabula | 99,811 | \$32,736 | Ashtabula |
| Ohio | Athens | 64,681 | \$29,955 | Athens |
| | Bellefontaine | 45,481 | \$38,471 | Logan |
| | Bucyrus | 42,808 | \$33,642 | Crawford |
| | Cambridge | 39,636 | \$34,168 | Guernsey |
| | Celina | 40,784 | \$41,405 | Mercer |
| | Chillicothe | 77,910 | \$32,512 | Ross |
| | Coshocton | 36,760 | \$33,699 | Coshocton |
| | Defiance | 38,532 | \$36,232 | Defiance |
| | Findlay | 75,773 | \$43,046 | Hancock |
| | Fremont | 60,098 | \$35,952 | Sandusky |
| | Greenville | 52,376 | \$37,503 | Darke |
| | Jackson | 32,783 | \$30,714 | Jackson |
| | Marietta | 61,310 | \$37,094 | Washington |
| | Marion | 65,905 | \$34,316 | Marion |
| | Mount Vernon | 60,810 | \$35,680 | Knox |
| | New Philadelphia-Dover | 92,672 | \$34,000 | Tuscarawas |
| | Norwalk | 58,889 | \$32,910 | Huron |
| | Point Pleasant | 57,747 | \$30,667 | Gallia |
| | Port Clinton | 41,153 | \$42,752 | Ottawa |
| | Portsmouth | 78,153 | \$30,691 | Scioto |
| | Salem | 105,893 | \$33,237 | Columbiana |
| | Sandusky | 76,048 | \$42,097 | Erie |
| | Sidney | 49,192 | \$37,030 | Shelby |
| | Tiffin | 55,914 | \$33,668 | Seneca |
| | Urbana | 39,455 | \$34,498 | Champaign |
| | Van Wert | 28,459 | \$38,745 | Van Wert |
| | Wapakoneta | 45,920 | \$43,000 | Auglaize |
| | Washington Court House | 28,800 | \$37,669 | Fayette |

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|---------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Oklahoma | Wilmington | 41,945 | \$34,414 | Clinton |
| | Wooster | 115,071 | \$33,952 | Wayne |
| | Zanesville | 85,231 | \$33,885 | Muskingum |
| | Ada | 37,992 | \$37,807 | Pontotoc |
| | Altus | 26,088 | \$36,126 | Jackson |
| | Ardmore | 48,491 | \$42,189 | Carter |
| | Bartlesville | 51,577 | \$46,072 | Washington |
| | Duncan | 44,919 | \$46,376 | Stephens |
| | Durant | 44,244 | \$31,514 | Bryan |
| | Elk City | 23,637 | \$44,707 | Beckham |
| | Enid | 62,267 | \$45,812 | Garfield |
| | Guymon | 22,081 | \$37,505 | Texas |
| | McAlester | 44,703 | \$35,430 | Pittsburg |
| | Miami | 32,245 | \$32,950 | Ottawa |
| | Muskogee | 70,303 | \$34,223 | Muskogee |
| | Ponca City | 45,633 | \$39,146 | Kay |
| | Shawnee | 71,158 | \$36,170 | Pottawatomie |
| | Stillwater | 79,066 | \$37,146 | Payne |
| | Tahlequah | 48,017 | \$30,536 | Cherokee |
| | Weatherford | 29,377 | \$41,876 | Custer |
| | Woodward | 21,221 | \$47,972 | Woodward |
| Oregon | Astoria | 37,244 | \$37,989 | Clatsop |
| | Brookings | 22,339 | \$34,675 | Curry |
| | Coos Bay | 62,282 | \$35,291 | Coos |
| | Hermiston-Pendleton | 88,056 | \$34,986 | Morrow* |
| | | | | Umatilla |
| | Hood River | 22,675 | \$38,428 | Hood River |
| | Klamath Falls | 65,910 | \$32,220 | Klamath |
| | La Grande | 25,652 | \$34,792 | Union |
| | Newport | 46,350 | \$37,079 | Lincoln |
| | Ontario | 53,089 | \$30,663 | Malheur |
| Pennsylvania | Prineville | 20,815 | \$33,234 | Crook |
| | Roseburg | 106,940 | \$33,821 | Douglas |
| | The Dalles | 25,477 | \$37,002 | Wasco |
| | Bradford | 42,979 | \$37,501 | McKean |
| | DuBois | 81,174 | \$34,999 | Clearfield |
| | Huntingdon | 45,694 | \$32,200 | Huntingdon |
| | Indiana | 87,745 | \$39,018 | Indiana |
| | Lewisburg | 44,867 | \$34,957 | Union |
| | Lewistown | 46,616 | \$33,109 | Mifflin |
| | Lock Haven | 39,954 | \$35,491 | Clinton |
| | Meadville | 87,376 | \$34,702 | Crawford |
| | New Castle | 89,333 | \$36,888 | Lawrence |
| | Oil City | 53,907 | \$35,940 | Venango |
| | Pottsville | 146,920 | \$35,820 | Schuylkill |
| | Sayre | 62,316 | \$38,430 | Bradford |
| | Selinsgrove | 39,865 | \$33,863 | Snyder |
| | Somerset | 76,520 | \$35,384 | Somerset |

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|----------------|----------------------|---------|----------|--------------------------------|
| South Carolina | Sunbury | 94,076 | \$37,468 | Northumberland |
| | Warren | 40,885 | \$37,940 | Warren |
| | Bennettsville | 28,003 | \$26,784 | Marlboro |
| | Gaffney | 55,885 | \$29,401 | Cherokee |
| | Georgetown | 60,440 | \$39,655 | Georgetown |
| | Greenwood | 94,730 | \$31,811 | Abbeville* Greenwood |
| South Dakota | Newberry | 37,521 | \$32,595 | Newberry |
| | Orangeburg | 90,942 | \$31,067 | Orangeburg |
| | Seneca | 75,045 | \$34,684 | Oconee |
| | Aberdeen | 41,948 | \$52,106 | Brown Edmunds* |
| | Brookings | 32,968 | \$42,862 | Brookings |
| | Huron | 18,080 | \$48,570 | Beadle |
| Tennessee | Mitchell | 23,228 | \$49,417 | Davison Hanson* |
| | Pierre | 21,926 | \$53,915 | Hughes Stanley Sully* |
| | Spearfish | 24,910 | \$37,250 | Lawrence |
| | Vermillion | 13,935 | \$48,901 | Clay |
| | Watertown | 27,853 | \$44,120 | Codington |
| | Yankton | 22,696 | \$39,308 | Yankton |
| | Athens | 52,341 | \$30,948 | McMinn |
| | Cookeville | 107,117 | \$33,355 | Jackson* Overton* Putnam |
| | Crossville | 57,466 | \$32,505 | Cumberland |
| | Dayton | 32,513 | \$28,221 | Rhea |
| | Dyersburg | 38,213 | \$37,032 | Dyer |
| | Greeneville | 68,267 | \$34,324 | Greene |
| Texas | Lawrenceburg | 41,990 | \$28,715 | Lawrence |
| | Lewisburg | 31,130 | \$27,825 | Marshall |
| | Martin | 34,450 | \$33,975 | Weakley |
| | McMinnville | 39,965 | \$29,532 | Warren |
| | Newport | 35,479 | \$27,508 | Cocke |
| | Paris | 32,210 | \$36,706 | Henry |
| | Sevierville | 93,570 | \$34,684 | Sevier |
| | Shelbyville | 45,901 | \$34,315 | Bedford |
| | Tullahoma-Manchester | 100,787 | \$35,826 | Coffee Franklin* Moore* |
| | Union City | 37,516 | \$34,519 | Obion |
| | Alice | 41,680 | \$44,885 | Jim Wells |
| | Andrews | 16,799 | \$49,997 | Andrews |
| | Athens | 78,675 | \$35,429 | Henderson |
| | Bay City | 36,592 | \$35,426 | Matagorda |
| | Beeville | 32,799 | \$31,135 | Bee |

| | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|--------|----------|----------------------|
| | Big Spring | 37,398 | \$38,483 | Glasscock* Howard |
| | Borger | 21,819 | \$41,967 | Hutchinson |
| | Brenham | 34,147 | \$50,396 | Washington |
| | Brownwood | 37,749 | \$33,760 | Brown |
| | Corsicana | 48,038 | \$36,985 | Navarro |
| | Del Rio | 48,623 | \$32,137 | Val Verde |
| | Dumas | 22,141 | \$35,924 | Moore |
| | Eagle Pass | 55,932 | \$23,440 | Maverick |
| | El Campo | 41,216 | \$40,559 | Wharton |
| | Fredericksburg | 25,357 | \$54,527 | Gillespie |
| | Gainesville | 38,467 | \$58,815 | Cooke |
| | Hereford | 19,177 | \$36,401 | Deaf Smith |
| | Huntsville | 83,210 | \$28,652 | Trinity* Walker |
| | Jacksonville | 50,878 | \$31,893 | Cherokee |
| | Kerrville | 49,953 | \$46,898 | Kerr |
| | Kingsville | 32,513 | \$37,691 | Kenedy* Kleberg |
| | Lamesa | 13,810 | \$34,782 | Dawson |
| | Levelland | 23,530 | \$50,312 | Hockley |
| | Lufkin | 87,441 | \$36,112 | Angelina |
| | Marshall | 66,886 | \$47,391 | Harrison |
| | Mineral Wells | 27,889 | \$38,820 | Palo Pinto |
| | Mount Pleasant | 32,581 | \$29,680 | Titus |
| | Nacogdoches | 65,330 | \$31,592 | Nacogdoches |
| | Palestine | 57,938 | \$30,065 | Anderson |
| | Pampa | 23,043 | \$45,773 | Gray |
| | Paris | 49,426 | \$36,509 | Lamar |
| | Pecos | 13,965 | \$25,630 | Reeves |
| | Plainview | 35,764 | \$29,606 | Hale |
| | Port Lavaca | 21,806 | \$35,858 | Calhoun |
| | Raymondville | 21,921 | \$27,196 | Willacy |
| | Rio Grande City | 61,963 | \$20,811 | Starr |
| | Snyder | 17,302 | \$56,643 | Scurry |
| | Stephenville | 39,658 | \$32,800 | Erath |
| | Sulphur Springs | 35,565 | \$35,172 | Hopkins |
| | Sweetwater | 15,037 | \$38,072 | Nolan |
| | Uvalde | 26,926 | \$39,286 | Uvalde |
| | Vernon | 13,131 | \$40,628 | Wilbarger |
| | Zapata | 14,390 | \$30,223 | Zapata |
| Utah | Cedar City | 46,780 | \$26,699 | Iron |
| | Heber | 26,437 | \$30,519 | Wasatch |
| | Price | 20,988 | \$33,999 | Carbon |
| | Summit Park | 38,486 | \$82,558 | Summit |
| | Vernal | 35,555 | \$32,728 | Uintah |
| Vermont | Barre | 59,319 | \$49,084 | Washington |
| | Bennington | 36,659 | \$45,199 | Bennington |

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|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|
| Virginia | Berlin | 38,208 | \$38,631 | Essex* |
| | Claremont-Lebanon | 217,595 | \$46,807 | Orange* |
| | | | | Windsor |
| | Rutland | 60,622 | \$45,433 | Rutland |
| | Big Stone Gap | 60,092 | \$30,678 | Dickenson* |
| Washington | | | | Norton city |
| | | | | Wise |
| | Bluefield | 106,087 | \$34,162 | Tazewell |
| | Danville | 105,333 | \$33,244 | Danville city |
| | | | | Pittsylvania |
| | Martinsville | 66,372 | \$32,546 | Henry |
| | | | | Martinsville city |
| | Aberdeen | 71,078 | \$32,892 | Grays Harbor |
| | Centralia | 75,081 | \$33,424 | Lewis |
| | Ellensburg | 41,765 | \$37,775 | Kittitas |
| West Virginia | Moses Lake | 91,878 | \$34,717 | Grant |
| | Oak Harbor | 78,801 | \$43,306 | Island |
| | Othello | 19,067 | \$40,993 | Adams |
| | Port Angeles | 72,312 | \$40,586 | Clallam |
| | Pullman | 46,570 | \$35,356 | Whitman |
| | Shelton | 60,497 | \$34,425 | Mason |
| | Bluefield | 106,087 | \$34,162 | Mercer |
| | Clarksburg | 94,289 | \$38,972 | Doddridge* |
| | | | | Harrison |
| | | | | Taylor* |
| Wisconsin | Elkins | 29,415 | \$33,074 | Randolph |
| | Fairmont | 56,868 | \$39,249 | Marion |
| | Logan | 35,987 | \$33,317 | Logan |
| | Point Pleasant | 57,747 | \$30,667 | Mason |
| | Baraboo | 63,162 | \$40,524 | Sauk |
| | Beaver Dam | 88,344 | \$39,189 | Dodge |
| | Iron Mountain | 30,618 | \$40,712 | Florence* |
| | Manitowoc | 80,654 | \$41,336 | Manitowoc |
| | Marinette | 65,401 | \$37,400 | Marinette |
| | Menomonie | 44,122 | \$36,332 | Dunn |
| | Merrill | 28,684 | \$36,564 | Lincoln |
| | Platteville | 51,069 | \$38,351 | Grant |
| | Shawano | 45,960 | \$35,784 | Menominee* |
| | | | | Shawano |
| | Stevens Point | 70,380 | \$40,167 | Portage |
| Wyoming | Watertown-Fort Atkinson | 84,509 | \$37,950 | Jefferson |
| | Whitewater-Elkhorn | 102,945 | \$38,566 | Walworth |
| | Wisconsin Rapids- | | | |
| | Marshfield | 73,959 | \$42,252 | Wood |
| | Evanston | 21,066 | \$46,640 | Uinta |
| | Gillette | 48,176 | \$50,969 | Campbell |
| | Jackson | 32,543 | \$82,169 | Teton |
| | Laramie | 37,422 | \$41,611 | Albany |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------|----------|------------|
| Riverton | 40,998 | \$43,781 | Fremont |
| Rock Springs | 45,237 | \$58,077 | Sweetwater |
| Sheridan | 29,824 | \$52,325 | Sheridan |

Appendix Table Notes

1. Population and per capita incomes reported are based on Micropolitan aggregates (all counties) and do not necessarily represent the population or per capita income of individual counties within the Micropolitan area. For Micropolitan areas that include counties in multiple states, the Micropolitan area statistics represent the aggregate population and per capita income of the entire Micropolitan area across all states, not the individual state's proportion of the Micropolitan total.
2. Per capita income is calculated as total personal income divided by population and is unadjusted for inflation.
3. No Micropolitan counties exist in the 2013 OMB definition for the states of Delaware and Rhode Island.
4. Counties with an asterisk represent outlying counties of their respective Micropolitan Statistical Area.